Pollinator-friendly Solar

Rob Davis Center for Pollinators in Energy Fresh Energy





















Vegetation seeded and maintained by Prairie Restorations, Inc Seeded in Oct. 2014. Pictured in July, 2016.



SoCore Energy & Prairie Restorations

Wisconsin: early September 2017





Lazuli Bunting feeds young - Jim Cruce

Ninety-six percent of **terrestrial** birds rear **their young** on **insects**

...and insects thrive on native plants.





MN Corn Growers Association



"The long term health of our pollinators is a complicated issue, but creating habitat is a proven way to increase the likelihood of success. We encourage our members to look for opportunities to add habitat on their farms.

"It makes sense for us to support SF3353 [the standard

for pollinator-friendly solar] because it's an easy and logical way to add habitat that is so critically needed..."

Dr. Adam Birr, President

Minnesota Corn Growers Association



North Star Solar 100 MW solar array 1,000 acres Largest single-site array in the Midwest

Pollinator-friendly seed mix from Minnesota Native Landscapes used throughout

			% of	PLS		
	Scientific Name	Common Name	Mix	lbs/ac	Total PLS lbs	Seeds/ Sq Ft
Grasses:	Bouteloua curtipendula	Side-Oats Grama	35.00	2.80	2.80	10.23
	Bouteloua gracilis	Blue Grama	12.00	0.96	0.96	14.10
	Carex bicknellii	Bicknell's Sedge	1.50	0.12	0.12	0.75
	Carex radiata	Eastern Star Sedge	1.50	0.12	0.12	1.81
	Carex vulpinoidea	Fox Sedge	1.25	0.10	0.10	2.98
	Koeleria macrantha	Junegrass	1.25	0.10	0.10	7.35
	Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem	14.50	1.16	1.16	6.39
	Sporobolus cryptandrus	Sand Dropseed	4.00	0.32	0.32	23.51
	Sporobolus heterolepis	Prairie Dropseed	5.00	0.40	0.40	2.35
Forbs:	Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	0.40	0.03	0.03	2.06
	Agastache foeniculum	Fragrant Giant Hyssop	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.66
	Allium stellatum	Prairie Onion	0.50	0.04	0.04	0.16
	Anemone canadensis	Canada Anemone	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.06
	Aquilegia canadensis	Columbine	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.28
	Asclepias syriaca	Common Milkweed	0.75	0.06	0.06	0.09
	Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Milkweed	0.75	0.06	0.06	0.09
	Asclepias verticillata	Whorled Milkweed	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.08
	Aster oolentangiensis	Sky-Blue Aster	1.25	0.10	0.10	2.94
	Aster laevis	Smooth Blue Aster	0.75	0.06	0.06	1.21
	Aster lateriflorus	Calico Aster	0.80	0.06	0.06	5.88
	Astragalus canadensis	Canada Milk Vetch	0.75	0.06	0.06	0.37
	Coreopsis palmata	Prairie Coreopsis	0.50	0.04	0.04	0.15
	Dalea candida	White Prairie Clover	3.00	0.24	0.24	1.67
	Dalea purpureum	Purple Prairie Clover	3.00	0.24	0.24	1.32
	Desmodium canadense	Canada Tick Trefoil	1.00	0.08	0.08	0.16
	Helianthus pauciflorus	Stiff Sunflower	0.40	0.03	0.03	0.05
	Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	0.75	0.06	0.06	1.54
	Liatris aspera	Rough Blazing Star	0.75	0.06	0.06	0.35
	Lupinus perennis	Wild Lupine	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.01
	Penstemon gracilis	Slender Beardtongue	0.40	0.03	0.03	7.05
	Potentilla arguta	Prairie Cinquefoil	0.25	0.02	0.02	1.69
	Pycnanthemum virginianum	Mountain Mint	0.50	0.04	0.04	3.23
	Ratibida columnifera	Long-Headed Coneflower	1.00	0.08	0.08	1.23
	Rudbeckia hirta	Black Eyed Susan	1.25	0.10	0.10	3.38
	Solidago nemoralis	Old Field Goldenrod	0.50	0.04	0.04	4.41
	Solidago rigida	Stiff Goldenrod	1.50	0.12	0.12	1.81
	Verbena stricta	Hoary Vervain	1.25	0.10	0.10	1.03
	Zizia aurea	Golden Alexanders	0.75	0.06	0.06	0.24
Cover Crop:	Triticum aestivum	Winter Wheat		10.00	10.00	

Species subject to change based on price and availability at the time of planting

Minnesota Power & Camp Ripley

Short height general dry Sideoats Grama prairie native mix. Little Bluestem Buffalograss Buffalograss	3.00 3.00 3.00 0.50	18-30 18-30 18-30
Little Bluestem	3.00 3.00 0.50	18-30 18-30
Buffalograss	3.00	18-30
	0.50	
Kalm's Brome		24-36
Blue Grama	1.00	12-15
Junegrass	0.25	6-12
Prairie Dropseed	0.25	18-30
Grass Total	11.00	
Black Eyed Susan	0.20	18-24
Purple Prairie Clover	0.20	18-24
Partridge Pea	0.20	18-24
Purple Coneflower	0.20	18-24
Yarrow	0.01	12-18
White Prairie Clover	0.10	18-24
Large Flowered Beard Tong	gue 0.04	12-24
Butterfly Milkweed	0.05	18-24
Total PLS/Acre	1.00	
Oats	25.00	
Total PLS/Acre	37.00	



What constitutes "pollinatorfriendly" in the context of a solar array?

A Flexible Standard

- Percent wildflowers
- Percent native species
- Diversity of species
- # seasons flowering
- Nearby assets
- Management plan
- Insecticide use \bullet
- >100 points available
- 70+ for "pollinator friendly"

			II distant A
 Percent of site with flower 1-15 percent 	5 points	 Banned/existing management practices (add a Mowing occurs no more than once 	(ii that apply)
□ 16-30 percent	10 points	per year	5 points
\square 31-45 percent	15 points	Detailed establishment plan	10 points
\square 61+ percent	25 points	Creation of nesting habitat features (e.g. boxes, tunnels)	0.2 points per
b. Flowering plant seed mix	to be used	Tota	J.
(Points only for seed mix]	planning; add all that apply)	1014	u.
Includes five or more placed habitat	ant species appropriate for the		
beneficial to pollinato	ors 5 points	7. Vegetation "screen" adjacent to the solar site (add all that apply)
Amount of seed to be n	anted (lbs/acre) is determined	with flowering plant species	5 points
according to seed pro-	vider's recommended application	At least 50% of screen area planted with	e points
rate and/or planting de	ensity for planted species in the	native plant species	5 points
target area	5 points	Total:	
Percent of site to be plante	d with native plant species	8. Signage/Education (add all that apply)	
(select one)	a with harve plant species	Three or more signs legible at 40 feet stating	ng
26-50 percent	5 points	pollinator habitat	10 points
51-75 percent	10 points	Bench and educational display suitable to o	5 points
76-100 percent	15 points	Tetel	5 points
	and the second	Total:	
 Planned cover diversity with the second secon	thin the ground cover area	9. Pesticide risk	
(# of flowering plant species	ect one)	Planned on-site insecticide use (includes p	rior application
□ 1-9 species	5 points	to seeds/plants)	-40 points
10-19 species	10 points		
□ 20 or more species	15 points		
		Grand T	otal
. Seasons that will have at le	ast 3 blooming species with		
>2 percent cover each (add	all that apply)		
Early summer	5 points		
Late summer	5 points	Meets Standard 70-8	84
🗖 Fall	5 points	Provides Exceptional Habitat >	85
	Total:	Developer:	
. Observed nesting habitat w	ithin 0.25 miles (add all that apply)	Project Location:	
Bare ground with undist	urbed, and/or		
well-drained soil	5 points	Project Size:	
Cavity nesting sites (e.g.	. dead trees.	-	
	ubs) 2 points	Target Seeding Date:	
snags, fallen logs, snr		Courd convertex of former to MD Double of April	culture MD Den
snags, fallen logs, snr	Total:	Send completed forms to: IVID Dept. of Agri	culture, wid dep
snags, fallen logs, snr	Total:	Send completed forms to: MD Dept. of Agri	culture, MD Dep

Dr. Karen Oberhauser

University of Minnesota

University of Minnesota

ALBRIGHT	۲	ECKLUND		JOHNSON, B.	۲	MELIN	
ALLEN	•	ERHARDT	•	JOHNSON, C.		METSA	٠
ANDERSON, C.	•	ERICKSON	•	JOHNSON, S.	•	MILLER	
ANDERSON, M.		FABIAN	•	KAHN	٠	MORAN	۰
ANDERSON, P.	•	FENTON		KELLY	•	MULLERY	1.0
ANDERSON, S.	٠	FISCHER	•	KIEL		MURPHY, E.	•
ANZELC	۰	FLANAGAN		KNOBLACH	•	MURPHY, M.	
APPLEBAUM	۰	FRANSON	•	KOZNICK		NASH	۰
ATKINS	•	FREIBERG	•	KRESHA	•	NELSON	
BACKER	۰	GAROFALO	•	LAINE	٠	NEWBERGER	
BAKER	۰	GREEN	٠	LESCH	•	NEWTON	۰
BARRETT	٠	GRUENHAGEN		LIEBLING	٠	NORNES	
BENNETT	•	GUNTHER	٠	LIEN	٠	NORTON	
BERNARDY		HACKBARTH		LILLIE		O'DRISCOLL	٠
BLY	•	HALVERSON	•	LOEFFLER	•	O'NEILL	٠
CARLSON	•	HAMILTON		LOHMER	٠	PELOWSKI	٠
CHRISTENSEN	•	HANCOCK		LOON		PEPPIN	٠
CLARK	•	HANSEN		LOONAN		PERSELL	
CONSIDINE	•	HAUSMAN	٠	LUCERO		PETERSBURG	
CORNISH		HEINTZEMAN		LUECK		PETERSON	٠
DANIELS	•	HERTAUS	•	MACK		PIERSON	
DAVIDS		HILSTROM	•	MAHONEY		PINTO	•
DAVNIE		HOPPE	•	MARIANI		POPPE	۰
DEAN, M.	•	HORNSTEIN	•	MARQUART		PUGH	٠
DEHN, R.	•	HORTMAN	•	MASIN		QUAM	٠
DETTMER		HOWE	•	MCDONALD		RARICK	•
DRAZKOWSKI		ISAACSON	•	MCNAMARA		ROSENTHAL	

Unanimous support from Minnesota's Republican House of Representatives

RUNBECK	
SANDERS	
SCHOEN	•
SCHOMACKER	٠
SCHULTZ	
SCOTT	•
SELCER	
SIMONSON	•
SLOCUM	•
SMITH	
SUNDIN	
SWEDZINSKI	۰
THEIS	
THISSEN	
TORKELSON	٠
UGLEM	•
URDAHL	
VOGEL	
WAGENIUS	
WARD	•
WHELAN	
WILLS	
YARUSSO	
YOUAKIM	
ZERWAS	•
SPEAKER	
DAUDT	

Organic Valley launches community solar partnership to be 100 percent renewably powered by 2019

Farmer-owned cooperative will become the largest food company in the world to source all its electricity from renewable resources within the decade.

Additionally, the community solar partnership will adopt pollinator-friendly solar standards as part of Organic Valley's commitment to animals, people and the planet. Rather than being planted with turf grass or covered in gravel, the installations will incorporate pollinator-friendly habitat into the design.

Once complete, these meadows, filled with native flowering plants and grasses, will create as much bee and butterfly habitat as if 30,000 families were to each plant six-by-twelve-foot pollinator gardens.

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The business case for pollinatorfriendly solar sites

Steve Levitsky, Brian Riddle, Dennis vanEngelsdorp and Albert Todd Monday, May 15, 2017 - 1:30am

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Steve Levitsky

Vice President, Sustainability Perdue Farms

Buildings Cities

Dept of Energy / NREL Innovative Site Preparation and Impact Reductions on the Environment (InSPIRE)

Site preparation costs and impacts

Site preparation costs for utility-scale solar projects are expected to account for 20% of utility-scale PV installed costs in 2020.

Reducing site preparation costs via low-impact site development can lead to cascading reductions in other environmental-related costs and risks.

Site Preparation Practice	
Geotechnical Investigation	
Clearing and Grubbing	
Soil stripping and stockpiling	
Grading	
Soil Compaction	
Foundation for vertical support	

Cost contribution values represent percent of total civil works costs; values in parentheses represent total installed capital costs for 100MW utility-scale PV

Other Cost Categories	Expected Impact
Land Acquisition	5-10% reduction in land requirements
Permitting	1-5% reduction in permitting costs
O&M for weed control	2-7% reduction in O&M
Degradation	1-3% improvement in annual panel degradation
Efficiency	1-3% improvement in efficiency due to temperature impacts

Cost Contribution	Estimated Reductions
2.6% (0.7%)	0% - (25%)
4.3% (1.2%)	25% - 90%
1.5% (0.4%)	20% - 90%
4.2% (1.2%)	50% - 90%
1.9% (0.5%)	50% - 75%
22.1% (6.3%)	2% - 5%

of the world's crops depend on pollinators

Pollinator Habitat Benefits Agriculture

- Economic analysis of wild pollinator contribution to 10 major crops.
- In nearly all cases and especially for tomatoes, blueberries, melons, cucumbers, squash, apples, peaches, and bell peppers,
- Gross revenues increase directly because of the installation of pollinator habitat—and that's even after subtracting out implementation costs.

Solar array, Ohio

Photo: Janelle Patterson, Marietta Times

Energy from more than 1,200 solar panels powers Benjamin Freund's 650-acre dairy farm and home in East Canaan, Conn.

Solar Projects Sow Tension On the Bright Side

As panels supplant crops on more farms, states weigh limits on big renewable fields

BY JOSEPH DE AVILA

The boom in solar energy is

tion of Counties. The pressure in rural areas stems, in part, from simple economics. Some farmers are installing solar panels on a patch of their land to help offset energy costs. Other farmers are renting out entire fields to solar companies that can afford to pay premium prices for access to clear fields

U.S. solar power generation in thousand megawatt hours 2016: 36,755 -

	30,000		-
	20,000		-
1001.000	10.000	1 the second	

the application.

Benjamin Freund, who has a dairy farm in East Canaan, Conn., in recent years installed more than 1,200 solar panels on a patch of his land and on top of his dairy barn. The generated power offsets his entire \$6,000 monthly energy bill. He said he doesn't like com-

peting with solar companies

Dairyland Portfolio Seed Mixes – Acreage Summary

mesic ed Mix	Mesic To Wet Seed Mix
14	2.4
4.5	5
7.51	
8.87	
5.4	
10.6	
6	3.3
8.25	0.31
	15.93
	7.87
65.13	34.81

PROPRIETARY

Connexus Energy Performance Characteristics:

- 1. Visual appeal
- 2. Maintenance free for existing grounds crew
- 3. No loss of solar performance
- 4. Ecological services highlighted in company marketing materials

Seeded and managed by Prairie Restorations, Inc.

Newsletter

Connexions

Pollinator haven at Connexus solar garden

For honey bees and butterflies, it doesn't get much better than the pollinatorfriendly habitat found in Connexus Energy's community solar garden. Recently, Fresh Energy, with the help of Prairie Restoration, assessed our site, and we received a perfect 100 score on the Solar Site Pollinator Habitat Assessment. That means our solar garden not only provides solar energy for our members, but it also provides exceptional habitat to help struggling pollinators.

What is pollinator-friendly habitat?

Pollinators, such as honey bees, butterflies, hummingbirds, and bats, assist plants in reproduction by transferring pollen. This allows the plant to produce berries, nuts, and other foods important to the survival

September 2016

ALSO INSIDE: 15 TRENDS KEEPING THE U.S. ON TOP OF ITS SOLAR GAME

THE A

around pollinator-triendly solar plants

SOLAR

THIS HONEY IS PART OF A BIGGER CIRCLE THAT COME A MEMBER-OWNED ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, HAS CHAR

BY BUILDING ONE OF THE LARGEST COMMUNITY SO 1874 MINNESOTA, CONNEXUS ENERGY OVERTURNED THE THE THAT SOLAR FIELDS ARE LOCATED IN BARREN SURGAR THEY PLANTED A PICTURESQUE GARDEN WITH AN ABACHE POLLINATOR-FRIENDLY FLOWERS

THE SOLAR WISE SOLAR GARDEN IS NOT ONLY BEAUTIFUL TIM IS A PERFECT ENVIRONMENT FOR REES TO FLOURDE SUR HAR GENERATING RENEWABLE ELECTRICITY.

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THIS HONEY IS PART OF A BIGGER CIRCLE THAT COMMUNE DATE A MEMBER-OWNED ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, HAS CREATED

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THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF

HONEY

Beekeepers Sweeten Solar Sites With the 'Tesla of Honey'

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

martha stewart

modern farmer

Smithsonian

Sustainable Brands International Business Times Star Tribune St. Paul Pioneer Press Crain's **Brainerd Dispatch** Fargo Forum Park Rapids Enterprise **CTN Coon Rapids**

Solar Honey Swirl ice cream

In 2016...

HHHH ННННННН ННННН ННННН HHHH ННННН НННННН НННННН

Equivalent to **Pollinator-Friendly Solar**

>2,350 0.014 percent of farmland

>1.4 million 6'x12' pollinator gardens

By end of 2018...

0.067 percent of farmland

Would be equivalent to >100 million 6'x12' pollinator gardens

Rob Davis Center for Pollinators in Energy Fresh Energy @Robfargo